

mation of the State Budget of Ukraine is the presence of a clear and dominant competence in this field of the Minister of Finance and the relevant Ministry, the Cabinet of Ministers of Ukraine as a whole, the Budget Committee and

other bodies of the Verkhovna Rada of Ukraine as a whole. Therefore, effective penalties for violation of legislation on the formation of the State Budget of Ukraine should be, above all, constitutional, legal and political.

A. Chubenko

*Doctor of Law Sciences, Senior Research Scholar,
Professor at the Department of Economic and Legal Disciplines,
National Academy of Internal Affairs of Ukraine*

ORGANIZATIONAL AND LEGAL PRINCIPLES OF FUNCTIONING OF THE SYSTEM OF CIVIL PROTECTION IN CONDITIONS OF THE ANTITERRORIST OPERATION

This article analyzes the legal organizational problems of increasing the effectiveness of civil protection in Ukraine, taking into account the specifics of its implementation in terms of the antiterrorist operation. We investigate the state of the legal regulation of civil protection, the issue of coordination in this area. The relevance of this paper is determined by the fact that available in the Ukraine national security system as a whole meets the requirements facing the country in the early years of independence. However, the nature of the security environment, which was formed in early 2014 due to a significant expansion of the range of challenges and threats, impose new requirements of the national security of Ukraine, the need to improve it and rethink strategic priorities. There is also an urgent need to review and clarify the

tasks of civil protection, its rapid reorientation to perform tasks in terms of the antiterrorist operation. Also a goal of Ukraine's security sector is creation of an effective system to ensure implementation of measures concerning the formation and implementation of public policy in the areas of national security of Ukraine, development of components of the security and defence of Ukraine on the basis of national security policy in a single complex, combining a unique system of strategic planning and crisis management, taking measures to create a favorable security environment around and within Ukraine, creation of an effective mechanism for timely adjustment of priorities of security policy, integration of capabilities of all components of the security and defense sector of Ukraine in order to resolve the current crisis and eliminate

threats. An important area of national security is implementation of the function of civil protection.

As a conclusion, it is recommended to develop draft legal acts amending the law on the distribution of powers and responsibilities between central and local executive authorities, local self-government in terms of their participation in

the implementation of the state policy on protecting the population and areas. It is possible to complete the transfer of certain functions of civil protection to local authorities with simultaneous consolidation of relevant sources of revenue, which will help eliminate duplication in funding from the budgets of different levels.

S. Yurko
*Lecturer,
Cherkasy Branch,
National University "Odessa Law Academy"*

THE PRIVATE POLICE

The legal nature of policing is changing. In the modern world there is a clear trend to transfer some law enforcement functions to non-governmental institutions. The private security industry already employs significantly more guards, patrol personnel, and detectives than federal, state and local governments combined, and the disparity is growing. Some scholars argue that non-governmental law enforcement institutions are a legal anomaly, while others see this as trend in the development of civil society.

Throughout English and American history the distinction between public and private policing has been blurred.

The emergence of state-controlled law enforcement, particularly in England, grew out of private organizations that were established to maintain public order. Non-government police could have different forms in modern world such as the specialized railroad police, mall security or community police service of universities. Company Police patrol and enforce the law and provide the same services within territorial jurisdiction as municipal law enforcement officers do. Police in the U.S. can be compared with public health system: the state provides a minimum, and if you need higher quality services you should refer to a private firm.