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ESSENCE OF PREVENTIVE ACTIVITY OF MILITIA OFFICER IN VILLAGE

The article analyzes the existing regulations and legal literature about the nature of crime prevention in the village. On the basis of analysis of legal regulation of militia officers' activity of crime prevention in the village, definition of the concept "preventive activity of militia officer in the village" is proposed. The relevance of this topic is determined by the fact that the activities of militia officers should be carried out according to the principles of respect for human rights and freedoms, rule of law, justice and humanism. The main factor that affects the activity of law enforcement officers is public confidence of the villagers, community groups and labor groups, which is provided by close interaction with them during the performance of militia officer's duties in the village. However, not only interaction affects public confidence of the villagers, but also timely prevention and suppression of crimes and misdemeanors, the application of administrative and legal impact on the offenders in accordance with the laws of Ukraine. For this purpose in the administrative district militia officers can check

documents identifying the personality of offender or suspect, take measures to arrest and deliver the offender into the public order stations or to city bodies for further decision on the case.

Important role in militiamen's activity plays prevention of crimes and administrative offenses. For example, in terms of clearly established work on prevention of crimes and misdemeanors, their level and dynamics is reduced. It is well known that it is much easier to prevent a crime or administrative offense, than deal with the consequences of such acts.

The article aims to define the essence of preventive activities by the militia in the village.

It is concluded that the preventive work of militiamen in the village is a constant interaction with the public, community, labor groups for timely clarification of the law for law enforcement and positive impact on people who are likely to commit administrative or criminal offenses, persuading them to lead a healthy lifestyle and conduct other work on the principles of legality, humanism, respect for people.