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FORMATION AND ACTIVITY OF UKRAINIAN LANDMILITIA

It is considered the social and political conditions for the emergence and functioning of Ukrainian and Ukrainian landmilitia line corps in this article. It was analyzed geopolitical prerequisites of Ukrainian construction line and the feasibility of establishing Ukrainian landmilitia corps, outlined the history of the emergence of military engineering art in the process of building lines Ukrainian, described the military-strategic importance of Ukrainian line.

The page of history of so-called «Ukrainian line» is rather understudied as a military fortification, military skill and formation of Ukrainian landmilitia corps. This page of history provoked little interest among scientists. There is no holistic studies, and a number of works allowed free interpretation of how the concept of «landmilitia» and Ukrainian landmilitia corps and discrepancies in the dates of creation and disbandment.

The need of research is caused by the fact that currently there are all sorts of views on this historic period. An excursion into the history of the national scientific opinion is important today, in conditions of uncertain and conflicting views on the division of the world and defining boundaries. That is why research of historical events are important for evaluating the effectiveness of management geopolitical development in a specific time interval, because of the reliability of the results depends, ultimately, the choice of historical trends and tools of managerial influence. The relevance of this theme is also evident in the historical role of cities – fortress as stronghold of Ukraine. The study of historical experience can be useful in solving of modern interstate and ethnic conflicts, would not allow to repeat the mistakes of the past, to develop ways of interaction and cooperation with neighbors.