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COURT AND JUSTICE AND THE USSR IN 1953-1964 YEARS

Ukraine, the proclamation of the independence of the process of a democratic, social and legal state. Significant among the problems associated with its building occupied by the problem of reforming the justice and supervisory bodies for which it is advisable to know the past. In Stalin's time as in the USSR and the RSFSR created a powerful repressive apparatus branched who has reprisals against invented enemies regime. Positive changes in social and political life were simply impossible without the restoration and strengthening of even basic foundations of law and order. Of particular importance was attached to the restoration of normal functioning of the judiciary. In the USSR and the Republic eliminated various extra-judicial institutions, as special counsel, «three» and so on. With the power republican justice and the court created the Presidium of the local courts, review of cases performed during the «great purges» canceled the CEC of the USSR, which

were aimed at unlawfully investigation of limit protection. Paid due attention to personnel of the judiciary. Pivotal importance for the reconstruction of the judiciary was 1957, when in February 1957 at the sixth session of the Supreme Soviet of the USSR were amended Art. 104 Constitution of the USSR and adopted a new (third years of Soviet power) Terms of the Supreme Court of the USSR. The essence of the changes was primarily in the decentralization of the judiciary. Simultaneously held and updated guidance of the Supreme Court. The task of the new principles of justice and judicial system reform identified adopted in late 1958 Basic Laws on the Judiciary of the USSR and the Union and autonomous republics, and the Law on the Judiciary, the USSR from 30.06.1960 02.03.1959, the Central Committee and USSR Council of Ministers adopted decree «On the part of workers to the protection of public order in the country».