

deals with the issue of using specific tactic means such as tactic actions, tactic in-action, tactic methods, tactic operations, and tactic combinations that are based on knowledge of nonverbal communication. At the same time, tactic actions of the investigator have to be: 1) developed on the basis of understanding meditation processes in the respect of prediction the consequences, 2) relevant to interrogation situation, 3) strictly planned, 4) well arranged, 5) implemented on one's own or with participation of others, 6) short-termed (lasting about 17 seconds or more), 7) conducted in the place that is not familiar to the suspect, 8) fulfilled in physical actions that normally have to

be accompanied with words but are not (principle of silent films), 9) based on natural talent and gained artistic skills, pantomimic and mimic aspects in particular, 10) go with use of different objects that are a) related to circumstances that are being proved (for example: objects that look like the ones that were stolen), b) means of fixation the process and results of investigator's actions (the form of interrogation protocol, a pen etc). The author describes specific tactic methods of suspect interrogation that are based on nonverbal communication awareness. The process of investigation was accompanied by a criminalistics experiment with 70 participants.

*Shevchuk V.M.,
Candidate of Law Sciences,
Senior Lecturer, Department of criminology,
National University named after Yaroslav the Wise,
Honoured lawyer of Ukraine*

INVESTIGATION SITUATION AND THEIR IMPACT ON DEVELOPMENT TACTICAL OPERATIONS

Considered are the problems of research of influence of investigative situations on the formation of tactical operations. It is stated that the criminal investigation situation carries a certain managerial influence on any tactical operation, so consider this circumstance allows to increase the efficiency of the developed operations. It is proved that in the process of preparation and adoption of decisions on the conduct of tactical operations, assessment of the existing situation has a Central place. Research criminalistic situologiya open up new prospects and

opportunities for the successful formation of the scientific concept of tactical operations and its implementation into practical activities.

The author proves that between investigative situation and tactical operation there is a deep genetic link, is that the tactical operation is formed in a particular investigatory situation, depends on the hiring of means and their contents. Draws attention to the fact that at the beginning of the investigation before a Prosecutor not, there is a task which requires a solution, and the situation with a high degree of uncertainty. This creates

the need to influence the situation, manage to obtain different situation with a greater degree of certainty. Impact may be aimed at the elucidation of any one element of the offence or one of the information components. Influence can also be in other forms, be aimed at identification of several signs of crime, i.e. have the character of a tactical operation.

This understanding of the current state of theory investigative situations reflects its methodological significance for forensic science in General and to clearly define the place of this theory in the system of forensic science. As have shown results of research, the situational approach is characteristic for all sections of criminalistics and in each of them investigative situations is of special importance for a more in-depth analysis of the patterns, which are studied, development of forensic recommendations adapted to the particular activity.

In the study of the specifics of the system, «investigation of the situation tactical operation also must conclude that the relationship tactical operation and investigative situation is reciprocal and has a two-way, multi-level and dynamic character. In particular, decisions

on the feasibility of a tactical operation are made on the basis of an assessment of investigatory situation. In the future the structure and orientation of the tactical operation is determined by the nature of the investigation of the situation, which has developed to a certain stage of the investigation. The complex procedural and not procedural actions and policies that determine the structure of a tactical operation can be changed depending on the situation.

It is proved that the criminal investigation situation is constantly carries out a specific managerial influence on any tactical operation. Knowledge and to consider this circumstance allows to increase the efficiency of the developed tactical operations. Therefore, the procedure of preparation and adoption of decisions on the conduct of tactical operations, assessment of the existing situation has a Central place. In other words, an investigative situation conditions the conduct of tactical operations, which in turn are the tactical means to influence the situation, aiming to change for the better. Thus, the tactical operation performs a specific tactical solution to the investigation of the situation.