

context of study of criminal behaviour. Combination of accentuations of character and temperament (at prevailing of the first) brings to appearance of specific types personalities over, basic which it is been from: demonstrative, pedantic and excitable. Each of the indicated types has the criminogenic specific which is determined by the orientation of corresponding potential to personality. Exactly in connection with the possible negative displays of accentuations of personality in behavior of man, which in certain

terms and external situation can determine criminal behaviour, this variety of psychical anomalies must be in sign of criminologies and other researchers of criminal behaviour. The account of influence of accentuation allows deeper to study psychotic, personalities of criminal formed under their influence of feature, to study reasons and motivation of his illegal behavior, and, consequently, to define taking into account personality a criminal most effective criminal-law and other measures of affecting him.

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## PREVENTION OF VIOLENT CRIME PRISON: THE EXPERIENCE OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES

Violent crime, prison is not only one of the major problems of the penal system and crime prevention in Ukraine, it is a tool to extend the criminal behavior patterns in society by criminalizing its addiction to violent ways to resolve conflicts.

Preventing violent crime prison is directly dependent on the theoretical development of specific issues of this type of crime. One is the study of the positive experience of foreign countries in this area, its critical analysis for possible loan and implementing the national criminological system.

However, at this stage in terms of finding promising areas of prevention of violent crime in the penal Ukraine Exploration of the experience of professional attention paid enough.

The aim of the paper is a critical anal-

ysis of the experience of preventing violent crime in the penal foreign countries in order to determine the main directions of improving preventive activities in the context of national criminological system.

Analysis of foreign experience in crime prevention prison shows that Europe redirected towards activities ongoing cooperation with NGOs and citizens, which indicates the direction of humane execution of the sentence of imprisonment, but with a focus on enhancing the security of prisoners and society.

An entirely different approach is proposed in China and the United States. The constant increase in the number of people in prison is not helping to reduce crime in the country, not to mention the fact that the constant increase in the number of prisoners requires the state to

allocate additional funds for their maintenance, the construction of new prisons, increasing the number of prison staff and others.

It should be noted that even in states that have been considered, to prevent violent crime prison built in criminological system of each country, so this activity meets the general trends of crime prevention in general.

Promising in view of further research is to analyze the possibilities of borrowing criminological national system of positive elements to prevent the violent penal crime in foreign countries, and development on the basis of the analysis of promising areas to prevent the violent penal crime, to improve the effectiveness of preventing this type of criminality in Ukraine.

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## THE HISTORY OF CRIMINAL LAW PROTECTION OF THE SECURITY OF INVESTMENT ON THE STOCK MARKET ON THE TERRITORY OF UKRAINE

Globalization of the world economy and the Ukrainian choice of integration with the European Community requires from the Ukrainian state to ensure an appropriate level of sustainable economic development and economic security.

Everything mentioned above presumes adequate investment climate in the country, the important part of which is the stock market. One of the tools of such provision is the criminal law of Ukraine. In this connection, the author of the article considers vital to study the problems of application of existing provisions of the Criminal Code of Ukraine, securing the stock market, as well as prospects of their reformation.

This article is devoted to the history and formation of criminal law protection of the security of the investment on the stock market on the territory of Ukraine. The author studies the sources of criminal law regulating legal relations in this field in Ukraine at various stages of history: in the

period before 1917, the period of the Soviet state (from the October Revolution of 1917, before the start of economic reforms 90s), the period of the modern Ukrainian state. The article discusses in detail the formation of criminal prohibitions in the regulation of the stock market and securities turnover in the Criminal Code of Ukraine 1960 and 2001. Acting on the territory of the modern state of Ukraine.

Having study the issue the authors' summarizes that criminal defense investment security in the territory of Ukraine had been passing a long process of historical formation, which at different stages was determined by the peculiarities of the existing state system. Besides the author also emphasizes that the process of reforming Ukrainian criminal law in this area is carrying on, and the list of crimes in question is supposed to be converted into a separate group in Criminal Code of Ukraine – criminal offenses.