

*Leshkovych T.A.,*

*Ph.D. student,*

*Department of criminal proceeding and criminalistics,  
Law faculty, Lviv National University named after Ivan Franko*

## THE FORMS OF USING POLYGRAPH IN CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION OF UKRAINE

The majority of modern scholars are in favor of using polygraphs in criminal proceedings of Ukraine. However, there still remain uncompromising opponents of any possibility of such usage. The results of polygraph examination are rarely used in court. In majority cases they have only orientational meaning, head investigation into the right direction. In particular, polygraph is used for reducing number of people suspected in committing a crime, or establishing evidential value of the assembled evidences, finding locations of persons or things, identifying unrecognized bodies, detecting missing people, identifying place of residence of people, investigating undetected crimes of past years etc.

In following article author analyzes possible forms of using polygraph in criminal justice of Ukraine. The author comes to conclusion that the polygraph may be used as a support technical tool in operational-investigative activity and different investigative (search) actions, such as interrogation, presentation for identification, search, investigative experiment etc. But the most rational and effective form of polygraph testing is forensic examination. The author indicates that the polygraph can be used in various forensic examinations as a support technical tool (psychological and psychiatric examination), but mainly in form of independent – psychophysiological examination.

*Yakimchuk B.V.,*

*adjunkt,*

*Department of criminal and legal medicine,  
National Academy of Internal Affairs*

## THE ESTABLISHMENT OF PSYCHOLOGICAL CONTACT WITH THE CONDUCT OF INVESTIGATIVE (DETECTIVE) ACTIONS WITH FOREIGNERS

The issue of establishing psychological contact with the conduct of investigative (detective) actions with foreigners is particularly relevant for the study, since this category of persons conducting the investigation (investigation) of action is more com-

plex. Indeed, except for some procedural legal characteristics of investigative (detective) actions with foreigners should also pay attention to some of the psychological and general organizational characteristics that influence the tactics of investigative (detec-