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THE STATE OF THE SCIENTIFIC DEVELOPMENT OF THE ISSUES OF ENSURING THE RIGHT TO LIBERTY AND SECURITY OF PERSON IN CRIMINAL PROCEEDINGS

This article analyzes the state of the scientific development of the issues of the right to liberty and security of person in criminal proceedings, studies the judgments of the European Court of Human Rights concerning the ensuring of the right to liberty and security of the person in the criminal proceedings, identifies the key areas for the further theoretical studies of the problem.

Implementation of constitutional rights and freedoms is the determining criterion, which characterizes each state as a democratic, social and legal one. Thus, it is not a coincidence that scientists and practitioners in criminal justice pay the maximum attention to the protection of rights and freedoms in criminal proceedings.

The purpose of the article is to consider and analyze the scientific research of the issues concerning the right to liberty and security of person in criminal proceedings.

Analyzing the decisions of the European Court of Human Rights, we can indicate that the Convention and practice of the European Court protect the right to liberty and security of person in criminal proceedings extremely hard and define the judicial review as one of the main

tools in the mechanism of the ensuring this right.

We believe that the main directions of the further theoretical studies on ensuring the human right to liberty and security must be:

- the development of the concept of human rights in criminal proceedings;
- determination of theoretical and legal framework to ensure the detainees' rights to liberty and security in criminal proceedings;
- analysis of the problem of ensuring the right of every person to freedom and security in the light of the decisions of the European Court of Human Rights;
- identification of the measures to improve the efficiency of the procedural mechanism of the judicial supervision to ensure the detainees' rights to liberty and security, considering the binding decisions of the European Court of Human Rights

Thus, the research of the theoretical and practical problems of the right to liberty and security in criminal proceedings is one of the main directions of the current scientific research in the field of criminal procedure, which requires a comprehensive, integrated scientific approach.