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PROBLEMS OF IMPLEMENTATION OF EUROPEAN STANDARDS OF DISTANCE LEARNING IN HIGHER EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS OF UKRAINE

One of the priorities of Ukraine's integration into the European Union is the implementation and application of European standards in the field of education, in particular, the introduction of distance learning, which aims to improve quality and ensure access to education.

The implementation of European standards of distance education in Ukraine is based on sufficient legal framework that provides for the establishment of certain specific organizational structure for this process. And, unfortunately, the current state of distance learning at universities in Ukraine does not meet European standards. Distance learning has launched not only a large number of educational institutions, since the introduction of this form they encounter with a number of problems.

The problems include the lack of understanding of the essence of distance education, the problems of financial, technical, informational, methodological, social and psychological problems. To address these questions it is necessary to create a global information network of universities that provide services to distance learning and bring their experience to other universities. To solve the problem of staffing necessary to implement distance education system clock technical support to teachers through relevant online resources and links, create each university department of distance education and student services, to organize relevant explanatory and methodological seminars and courses for teaching staff.

In addition, appropriate and cost-effective is the introduction of distance learning for the second higher education courses and refresher training for specific short courses, business-oriented courses. Also, the initial implementation of this system is better to use a mixed form of training that involves personal presence of the student in the preparation of test, examination etc.