Detailed research and theoretical analysis of long-term intervention programs leads to the conclusion that the process of improvement of the national system of response is useful to use international experience in the field of protection, child rearing and shaping her lawful behavior through involvement in various programs. Development in Ukraine general social and specific, targeted intervention programs lasting and implement them in the activities of local government and administration, educational institutions, NGOs contribute to the stabilization of the crime situation and reduce juvenile crime in the country.

Yashchenko A.N.,

Candidate of Law Sciences, Associate Professor, Senior Lecturer, Department of criminal law disciplines, Law and mass communications faculty, Kharkiv National University of Internal Affairs

APPLICATION OF MEASURES UNDER CRIMINAL LAW FOR LEGAL PERSONS: THEORETICAL ASPECTS

Based on the analysis of the Law of Ukraine on 23.05.2013, № 314-VII «On Amendments to some Legislative Acts of Ukraine on the implementation of the Action Plan for the liberalization of EU visa regime for Ukraine on the liability of legal persons» some drawbacks of legislative regulation of norms that promote observance of the requirements of individualization measures under criminal law for legal persons in their application are revealed and suggestions to address them are formed.

It is noted that as the application of measures under criminal law to legal persons should be understood the activities of of the court for the adoption of and fixing in the relevant procedural documents the final decision on the appointment to a legal person criminal law measures in the form of a specific amount of the fine, the confiscation of property or liquidation.

General rules of application to legal

persons measures under criminal law – a system of established by law and mandatory for the court initial requirements, which should take into account the court at determination procedure and extent of application to legal persons measures under criminal law and which it should be guided by choosing the size and type of measures in each particular criminal proceedings.

It is emphasized that the decision on application of measures under criminal law to legal persons may be accepted by the court when making a guilty verdict. In addition, in the case of closure of proceedings against a legal person the prosecutor is obliged to accept the decree, and the Court noted this in acquittals or enact a decision.

It is noted that the availability of the provisions of the Law of Ukraine N_{2} 314-VII, which promote compliance with the requirements of individualiza-

tion measures under criminal law on legal persons in process of their application (article 96-10), can be estimated from the positive side.

At the same time, they are not without drawbacks and require its correction. Alternatively, consequently, article 96-10 of the Law of Ukraine № 314-VII would have read as follows: «1. Court applies to the legal person measures under criminal law within the limits set out in Part 2 of Art. 96-7 of the Code, considering the size of the damage which caused, the nature and extent of illegal benefit, which is obtained or could be obtained a legal person and other circumstances which characterize the degree of severity the crime committed by its authorized person and the measures which a legal person takes to prevent crime».