

allocate additional funds for their maintenance, the construction of new prisons, increasing the number of prison staff and others.

It should be noted that even in states that have been considered, to prevent violent crime prison built in criminological system of each country, so this activity meets the general trends of crime prevention in general.

Promising in view of further research is to analyze the possibilities of borrowing criminological national system of positive elements to prevent the violent penal crime in foreign countries, and development on the basis of the analysis of promising areas to prevent the violent penal crime, to improve the effectiveness of preventing this type of criminality in Ukraine.

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## THE HISTORY OF CRIMINAL LAW PROTECTION OF THE SECURITY OF INVESTMENT ON THE STOCK MARKET ON THE TERRITORY OF UKRAINE

Globalization of the world economy and the Ukrainian choice of integration with the European Community requires from the Ukrainian state to ensure an appropriate level of sustainable economic development and economic security.

Everything mentioned above presumes adequate investment climate in the country, the important part of which is the stock market. One of the tools of such provision is the criminal law of Ukraine. In this connection, the author of the article considers vital to study the problems of application of existing provisions of the Criminal Code of Ukraine, securing the stock market, as well as prospects of their reformation.

This article is devoted to the history and formation of criminal law protection of the security of the investment on the stock market on the territory of Ukraine. The author studies the sources of criminal law regulating legal relations in this field in Ukraine at various stages of history: in the

period before 1917, the period of the Soviet state (from the October Revolution of 1917, before the start of economic reforms 90s), the period of the modern Ukrainian state. The article discusses in detail the formation of criminal prohibitions in the regulation of the stock market and securities turnover in the Criminal Code of Ukraine 1960 and 2001. Acting on the territory of the modern state of Ukraine.

Having study the issue the authors' summarizes that criminal defense investment security in the territory of Ukraine had been passing a long process of historical formation, which at different stages was determined by the peculiarities of the existing state system. Besides the author also emphasizes that the process of reforming Ukrainian criminal law in this area is carrying on, and the list of crimes in question is supposed to be converted into a separate group in Criminal Code of Ukraine – criminal offenses.